THE SUBJECT MATTER CLAIMED IS:

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1. An interferon-based dry powder composition for pulmonary delivery, said composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of interferon in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

7 2. The composition of claim 1, wherein the composition is substantially free 8 from penetration enhancers.

10 3. The composition of claim 2, wherein the carrier comprises HSA.

12 4. The composition of claim 3, wherein the carrier further comprises a carbohydrate bulking agent.

5. The composition of claim 1, wherein 95% of the mass of the dry powder composition has a particle size of less than 10 μ m.

6. The composition of claim 5, wherein 80% of the mass of the dry powder composition has a particle size of less than 5μ m.

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7. A unit dosage form for pulmonary delivery of interferon, which dosage form comprises a unit dosage receptacle containing an interferon-based dry powder composition, which composition comprises a therapeutically effective amount of an interferon in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

8. A method of treating a disease state responsive to treatment by interferon, which method comprises pulmonarily administering to a subject in need thereof a physiologically effective amount of an interferon-based dry powder composition that comprises a therapeutically effective amount of an interferon in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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| 9. A method for aerosolizing an interferon-based dry powder composition that |
| comprises a therapeutically effective amount of an interferon in combination with a |
| pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, which method comprises: |
| dispersing an amount of the dry powder composition in a gas stream to |
| form an aerosol and |

6 capturing the aerosol in a chamber having a mouthpiece for subsequent 7 inhalation by a patient.

10. A method for preparing an interferon-based dry powder composition that comprises a therapeutically effective amount of an interferon and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, which method comprises spray-drying an aqueous mixture of the interferon and the carrier under conditions to provide a respirable dry powder.

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